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QUESTION BANK (DESCRIPTIVE)

Subject with Code : Non Linear Control Theory (16EE7509) **Course & Branch:** M.Tech - CS **Year & Sem:** I-M.Tech & II-Sem **Regulation:** R16

UNIT –I

- 1 (a) Define linear and non linear control systems and explain their differences. [L1][5M]
(b) The response of a system is $y = ax^2 + e^{bx}$. Test whether the system is linear or non linear. [L4][5M]
2. Derive the describing function of Saturation Non-Linearity? [L4][10M]
- 3.(a) Explain the design of nonlinear system using describing function method. [L2][5M]
(b) Explain the concept of Jump Resonance with neat sketches. [L2][5M]
- 4 Derive the describing function of Dead-zone Non-Linearity? [L4][10M]
- 5 Derive the describing function of Relay with Hysteresis Non-Linearity? [L4][10M]
- 6 What is the significance of describing function analysis? [L1][10M]
- 7 Derive the describing function of Ideal Relay Non-Linearity? [L4][10M]
- 8 Derive the describing function of Relay with Dead-zone and Hysteresis Non-Linearity? [L4][10M]
- 9 Derive the describing function of Relay with Dead-zone Non-Linearity? [L4][10M]
- 10 Derive the describing function of Dead-zone and Saturation Non-Linearity? [L4][10M]

UNIT -II

- 1 (a) Explain phase plane and phase trajectory with neat sketch? [L2][5M]
- (b) Explain about the Singular points in phase plane analysis? [L2][5M]
- 2 What is phase plane, phase trajectory and phase portrait? Draw and explain how to determine the stable and unstable limit cycles using phase portrait. [L1][10M]
- 3 Explain the different singular points with respect to stability of nonlinear systems. [L2][10M]
- 4 Explain the construction of phase trajectories and explain procedure for constructing phase trajectories by Isocline method [L2][10M]
- 5 (a) Discuss about the phase plane technique which can be used to analyze nonlinear system. [L2][5M]
- (b) Explain the methods available for construction phase trajectories. [L2][5M]
- 6 A linear second order servo is described by the equation $e'' + 2\zeta \omega_n e' + \omega_n^2 e = 0$, Where $\zeta = 0.15$, $\omega_n = 1$ rad/sec, $e(0) = 1.5$ and $e'(0) = 0$. Determine the singular point. Construct the phase trajectory, using the method of Isoclines. Choose slope as -2.0, -0.5, 0, 0.5 and 2.0. [L4][10M]
- 7 (a) What is linearization? [L1][5M]
- (b) Discuss in detail the input-state linearization. [L2][5M]
- 8 (a) What is a limit cycle? Discuss about the theorems, by which, the existence of limit cycle can be predicted. [L1][5M]
- (b) Define input state linearization. State and prove the conditions for input state linearization. [L1][5M]
- 9 (a) Discuss input-output linearization. [L2][5M]
- (b) State and prove the theorems for the existence of limit cycles [L1,L4][5M]
- 10 Define linearization. Classify and explain the linearization methods in detail. [L1,L2][10M]

UNIT –III

- 1 (a) State and explain the second method of Lyapunov stability. [L2][5M]
 (b) Explain direct method of Lyapunov applied to discrete time systems. [L2][5M]
2. Define the following: (i) System. (ii) Equilibrium state (iii) Stability in the sense of Lyapunov
 (iv) Asymptotic stability in large. (v) Instability. [L1][10M]
3. Explain the terms:
 (i) Positive definiteness. (ii) Negative definiteness. (iii) Positive Semi definiteness.
 (iv) Negative Semi definiteness. (v) Indefiniteness. [L2][10M]
4. A second order system is represented by $\dot{X} = AX$, $A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ -2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$ use Lyapunov theorem and determine the stability of the origin of the system. Write the Lyapunov function $V(x)$. [L4][10M]
5. Determine Whether or not following quadratic form is positive definite
 $Q(x_1, x_2) = 10x_1^2 + 4x_2^2 + x_3^2 + 2x_1x_2 - 2x_2x_3 - 4x_3x_1$. [L4][10M]
6. Using system of Lure problem state the Aizerman's and Kalman's conjecture. [L2][10M]
7. What is the significance of Aizerman method? Explain Aizerman's method of construction of Liapunov function? [L1][10M]
- 8 (a) What is meant by Aizerman conjecture? Explain its significance. [L1][5M]
 (b) Explain construction of Lyapunov function by variable gradient method. [L2][5M]
- 9 (a) State and explain the second method of Lyapunov stability. [L2][5M]
 (b) Using system of Lure problem state the Aizerman's conjecture. [L2][5M]
- 10 (a) Explain direct method of Lyapunov applied to discrete time systems. [L2][5M]
 (b) Using system of Lure problem state the Kalman's conjecture [L2][5M]

UNIT –IV

1 (a) State and explain Popov's hyperstability theorem with an example. [L1,L2][5M]

(b) Discuss circle criterion in detail. [L2][5M]

2 State and explain Popov's stability criterion. [L1,L2] [10M]

3 (a) State and explain Popov stability criterion. [L1,L2][5M]

(b) State Popov lemma. [L2][5M]

4 State and explain Popov's hyper stability theorem. [L1,L2][10M]

5 (a) State Popov's hyper stability theorem. [L1,L2][5M]

(b) Explain generalized circle criterion. [L2][5M]

6 (a) Explain the Kalman stability criterion? [L2][5M]

(b) State Popov lemma. [L2][5M]

7 (a) Explain the Yakubovich stability criterion? [L2][5M]

(b) State and explain Popov stability criterion. [L1,L2][5M]

8 (a) State and explain Popov's hyper stability theorem. [L1,L2][5M]

(b) Discuss circle criterion in detail. [L2][5M]

9 (a) State and explain Popov lemma. [L1,L2][5M]

(b) Explain generalized circle criterion. [L2][5M]

10 Explain the Kalman and Yakubovich stability criterion? [L2][10M]

UNIT –V

- 1 (a)What is sliding control? What are the applications of sliding control? [L1,L3][5M]
(b)Explain how do you reduce chattering in sliding and steady state modes.[L2][5M]
- 2(a)State the classical reaching laws.[L2][5M]
(b)Explain the design of controller for sliding mode control based on reaching law.[L2][5M]
- 3 (a)State the classical reaching laws.[L2][5M]
(b)Explain the steps involved in the design of a ball and beam nonlinear system.[L2][5M]
- 4Explain the design aspects of flight control and robotic manipulator.[L2][10M]
- 5 (a)How the reduction of chattering is done in steady state mode?[L1][5M]
(b) Explain the design of robotic manipulator system.[L2][5M]
- 6 (a)Explain the reduction in chattering using sliding control.[L2][5M]
(b)Explain the design procedure for sliding mode controller based on a reaching law.[L2][5M]
- 7(a)Explain the designing of flight control system.[L2][5M]
(b)Discuss about reaching condition and reaching mode in detail.[L2][5M]
- 8 (a)How the reduction of chattering is done in steady state mode?[L1][5M]
(b) Explain the steps involved in the design of a ball and beam nonlinear system.[L2][5M]
- 9 (a)Explain the reduction in chattering problem in steady state.[L2][5M]
(b)Explain the design procedure for sliding mode controller based on a reaching law.[L2][5M]
- 10Explain the design aspects of robotic manipulatorandflight control.[L2][10M]

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